

輸入動物及動物產品之 風險管控措施

行政院農業委員會動植物防疫檢疫局
彭家芬

2016 年 3 月 9 日

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大綱

- 國際組織及標準
- 我國政策及措施
- 輸入管制措施
- 結論

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世界貿易組織 (簡稱WTO)

網址 <https://www.wto.org/>



國際標準與指引

食品法典委員會, **Codex**

世界動物衛生組織, **OIE**

國際植物保護公約, **IPPC**

我國於2002年1月1日加入世界貿易
組織(WTO)，成為正式會員之一

食品安全檢驗及動植物防疫檢疫措
施協定

簡稱SPS協定



我國檢疫之政策及措施

➡ 政策-農業永續經營

- ➡ 確保農業生產安全
- ➡ 保護我國生態環境
- ➡ 兼顧動植物及人類健康

➡ 措施

- ➡ 建立風險管理機制確保動植物及人類健康
- ➡ 建構動植物安全之檢查體系
- ➡ 動植物疫病害蟲之監測與管控
- ➡ 防範國外重大動植物疫病害蟲入侵
- ➡ 國際合作及資訊交流

動物檢疫-肉品篇

➡ 自歐盟輸入肉品

- ➡ 指定設施生產之豬肉及禽肉

➡ 輸入之檢疫條件

- ➡ 豬肉、牛肉：偶蹄類動物肉類之輸入檢疫條件
- ➡ 禽肉：家禽肉類之輸入檢疫條件

➡ 申請程序

- ➡ 農委會認定為特定動物傳染病之非疫區
- ➡ 書面審查：動物健康問卷及食品安全問卷
- ➡ 實地查核
- ➡ 議定檢疫證樣張

➡ 邊境檢疫

- ➡ 隨貨物檢附輸出國主管機關核發之動物檢疫證明書，向本局轄區分局申請檢疫

肉品輸入之申請程序

- ➡ 農委會認定為特定動物傳染病之非疫區
 - ➡ 豬肉、牛肉、羊肉須來自口蹄疫、牛瘟、牛接觸傳染性胸膜肺炎、非洲豬瘟等相關疫病之特定動物傳染病之非疫區
 - ➡ 禽肉須來自高病原性家禽流行性感冒及新城病之特定動物傳染病之非疫區
- ➡ 書面審查：動物健康問卷及食品安全問卷
- ➡ 實地查核：由防檢局(BAPHIQ) 及食藥署(TFDA)共同執行
- ➡ 議定檢疫證樣張

肉品輸入之規定

- ➡ 輸入之檢疫條件
 - ➡ 豬肉、牛肉：偶蹄類動物肉類之輸入檢疫條件
 - ➡ 禽肉：家禽肉類之輸入檢疫條件
- ➡ 邊境檢疫
 - ➡ 隨貨物檢附輸出國主管機關核發之動物檢疫證明書，向本局轄區分局申請檢疫

動物檢疫 – 犬貓食品篇

➡ 相關之動物傳染病

- ➡ 含豬肉或牛肉成分之犬貓食品：源自口蹄疫、牛瘟、牛接觸傳染性胸膜肺炎、非洲豬瘟、牛海綿狀腦病等相關疫病之具感受性動物

- ➡ 含禽肉成分之犬貓食品：源自高病原性家禽流行性感冒及新城病之相關疫病之具感受性動物

- ➡ 輸入規定：犬貓食品之輸入檢疫條件，包括供寵物用之嚼咬產品(pet chew)

- ➡ 填寫問卷：Information for Manufacturing Plant to Apply for Exporting Pet Food Products to Taiwan

- ➡ 實地查核：由防檢局及畜牧處共同執行

動物檢疫 – 其他產品篇

➡ 其他產品

- ➡ 生皮，鮮乳

- ➡ 毛，羽毛

➡ 輸入規定

- ➡ 動物及動物產品之輸入檢疫條件

- ➡ 乾動物產品之輸入檢疫條件

➡ 邊境檢疫

- ➡ 隨貨物檢附輸出國主管機關核發之動物檢疫證明書，向本局轄區分局申請檢疫

動物檢疫 – 輸出篇

➡ 動物產品輸銷歐盟

- ➡ 水產品由經濟部標準檢驗局(BSMI)主政
- ➡ 皮
- ➡ 觀賞魚專用之飼料
- ➡ 水洗羽毛
- ➡ 羊毛

➡ 本局轄區分局協助核發輸出動物檢疫證明書

結 論

- ➡ 肉品來自農委會認定之特定動物傳染病非疫區之申請輸入案，應進行書面審查及實地查核，經我國核准者，始得輸入。
- ➡ 豬肉及禽肉之申請輸入案，防檢局為聯繫窗口。不包括BSE發生國家之牛肉申請輸入案。
- ➡ 犬貓食品來自農委會認定之特定動物傳染病疫區之申請輸入案，應進行書面審查及實地查核，經我國核准者，始得輸入。
- ➡ 動植物檢疫規定及消息，請參閱本局網頁 (www.baphiq.gov.tw)，如需洽辦相關事宜，可電郵至 baphiq@mail.baphiq.gov.tw。



**感謝您的聆聽
敬請賜教**

**Thank you
for your attention**

The Risk Based Management Measures for Imported Animal and Animal Products

Bureau of Animal and Plant Health Inspection and Quarantine, Council of Agriculture

Jia-Feng Peng

March 9, 2016

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Outlines

- International organizations and standards
- Policy and measures
- Import control measures
- Conclusion

World Trade Organization (WTO)

<https://www.wto.org/>



International Standards and Guideline

Codex Alimentarius

**World Organisation for
Animal Health, OIE**

**International Plant
Protection Convention,
IPPC**

The Republic of China became
one of the WTO Members on
January 1, 2002

Agreement on the Application of
Sanitary and Phytosanitary
Measures
(SPS)



Quarantine Policy and Measures of R.O.C

- **Policy Goals – sustainable agriculture**
 - Ensure the safety of agricultural production
 - Protect Taiwan's ecosystem
 - Secure the health of animals, plants and human beings
- **Measures**
 - Establish a risk-base inspection and quarantine system to secure animal and plant health
 - Build up a sanitation and safety inspection system on animal and plant products
 - Control and surveillance on the animal and plant diseases and pests
 - Prevent the entry of foreign diseases and pests
 - International cooperation on information and technology exchanges

Animal quarantine - Meat

- **Animal products may be exported from the EU to Taiwan**
 - Meat: pork, beef, poultry meat from approval plants
- **Import quarantine requirements**
 - Pork, beef : Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Meat Derived from Cloven-hoofed Animals
 - Poultry : Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Meat Derived from Poultry
- **Application Procedures**
 - Document Review-certain disease free, Animal health and food safety Questionnaires
 - On-site Inspection
 - Agreement on the certificate
- **Border (Entry) inspection**
 - A valid veterinary certificate issued by the competent authority of the EU Member States for animal products is required

Application procedures for meat

- **Animal diseases free status recognized by the Council of Agriculture in this country**
 - Pork, Mutton or Beef from free country of foot and mouth disease (FMD), contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (CBPP), Rinderpest (RP), African swine fever (ASF)
 - Poultry meat from free country of highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) and Newcastle disease (ND)
- **Animal Health Questionnaires**
- **Food Safety Questionnaires**
- **On-site inspection by BAPHIQ and TFDA**
- **Agreement on the certificate**

Import quarantine requirements

- **Import quarantine requirements**
 - Pork, Mutton or Beef meat in line with Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Meat Derived from Cloven-hoofed Animals
 - Poultry/avian meat in line with Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Meat Derived from Poultry
- **Border (Entry) inspection**
 - A valid veterinary certificate issued by the competent authority of the EU Member States for animal products is required to be accompanied with the consignments

Application procedures for dog and cat food

➤ Related animal diseases

- Dog and cat food derived from pork or beef : foot and mouth disease (FMD), contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (CBPP), Rinderpest (RP), African swine fever (ASF) , BSE
- Dog and cat food derived from poultry meat : highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) and Newcastle disease (ND)

➤ Import quarantine requirements

- Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Dog and Cat Food

➤ Questionnaires Information for Manufacturing Plant to Apply for Exporting Pet Food Products to Taiwan

➤ On-site inspection by BAPHIQ and Department of Animal Industry

Animal quarantine – others

➤ Animal products may be exported from the EU to Taiwan

- skin(leather), fresh milk
- feather, hair

➤ Import quarantine requirements

- Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Animals and Animal Products
- Quarantine Requirements for the Importation of Dry Animal products

➤ Border (Entry) inspection

- A valid veterinary certificate issued by the competent authority of the EU Member States for animal products is required

Animal quarantine to EU

- **Animal products exported from Taiwan to the EU**
 - **Fishery products (BSMI)**
 - **Leather, hide**
 - **Animal feed for ornamental fish**
 - **Washed feather**
 - **Hair**
- **Issuing certificates for the consignments**

Conclusion

- **Meat from certain animal diseases free country to Taiwan, relevant data for the risk assessment must be provided and approved by Taiwan before export**
- **BAPHIQ is the counter part of meat issue excluding beef producing from the country with BSE reported cases**
- **Dog and cat food to Taiwan, relevant data for the risk assessment must be provided and approved by BAPHIQ**
- **For further information on the import requirements of animal products, please visit the BAPHIQ website (www.baphiq.gov.tw) or email to baphiq@mail.baphiq.gov.tw.**



**Thank you
for your attention**