

Ways to Stay Current on Compliance Regulations

因應法規變更藥廠之策略與措施

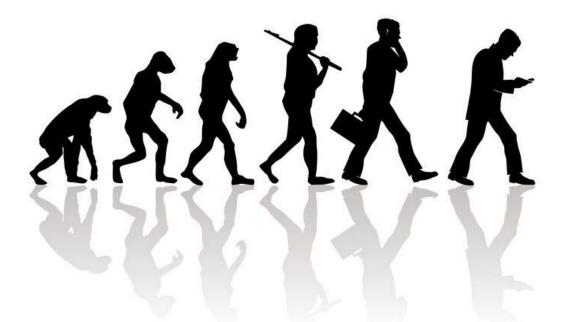
Date: Oct 2023

Speaker: Dr. Pichiang Hsu (許弼強)

Email: pichiang.hsu@gmail.com

"It is not the strongest or the most intelligent who will survive but those who can best manage change."

Charles Darwin



Course Overview

- Provide an overview of regulatory intelligence (RI)
- Link RI to the existing quality systems
- Introduce the use of various ways to keep upto-date on regulatory intelligence
- Application of RI newsletters and RI sharing meeting









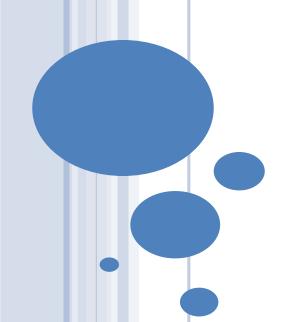
By Meredith Brown-Tuttle, RAG

Convighted Materia

References:

- https://www.raps.org/news-and-articles/news-articles/2019/1/proactive-regulatory-intelligence-communication
- https://www.raps.org/news-and-articles/news-articles/2019/1/managing-regulatory-intelligence-for-medical-devic
- https://www.pda.org/docs/default-source/website-document-library/chapters/presentations/west-coast/regulatory-intelligence-101.pdf?sfvrsn=4
- https://beinetworks.com/7-ways-to-stay-current-on-compliance-regulations/

Regulatory Intelligence (RI)



What is A.I.?



Source: http://www.aiiottalk.com/artificial-intelligence/relation-between-data-science-and-ai/

Information vs. Intelligence

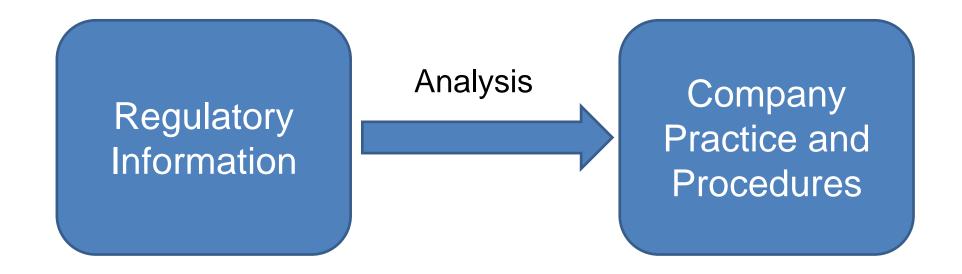
- Information is the raw data used to create intelligence
- Intelligence is active and related to analysis
- The data analysis and integration into company practice and procedures produces regulatory intelligence

Definition of RI

The RI professional's responsibilities are best summarized within the Drug Information Association Regulatory Intelligence Working Group definition of regulatory intelligence:

"The act of gathering and analyzing publicly available information. This includes communicating the implications of that information and monitoring the regulatory environment for opportunities to shape future regulations, guidance, policy and legislation."

Regulatory Intelligence Process





Source: https://screenrant.com/matrix-4-trinity-death-bad-fix/

Why is Regulatory Intelligence Important?

- Identify opportunities
- Identify possible pitfalls
- Predict review times for product and/or change to product
- Answer specific development questions poised by team

Benefits of Regulatory Intelligence

- Increase compliance
- Increase likelihood of marketing application approval
- Shorten time from filing to approval
- Increased efficiency
- Optimize study design for regulatory endpoints
- Optimize messaging about product benefit
- Maximize target market potential

What are We Facing to?

Federal government agencies issue thousands of rules every year. Congress enacts hundreds of laws annually. New regulations sometimes replace existing ones and sometimes they add more layers of compliance complexity. If your business is required to follow these regulations it can seem overwhelming keeping up with all the requirements.

What should we do?



Give up and cry alone?

Regulatory Intelligence Operations

This function of RI typically conducts the following activities:

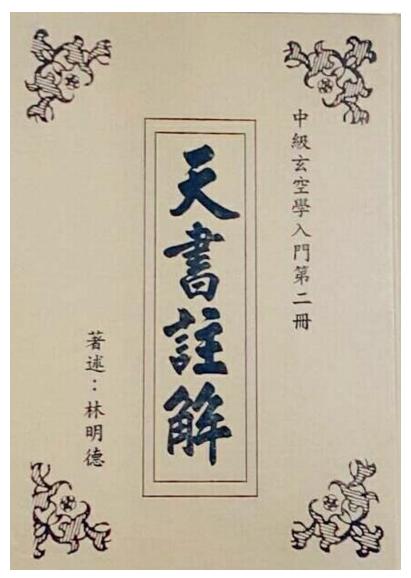
- regulatory research
- monitoring and surveillance of the regulatory landscape
- drug approval summaries
- news letters
- hot topics (analysis of regulatory trends)
- training
- knowledge management

Regulatory Information

- Regulatory information is not usually found in one location
- You need to have various searching techniques to be able to address the scope and breadth of questions posed to you
- For each question put forth, there are numerous sources to begin your search or project

More than Regulations and Guidance Documents

- Regulations and guidance documents tell part of the story
- Gray area in these sources are hard to follow
- Interpretation of guidance varies with SMEs, company, and sometimes even the regulatory inspectors



Source: http://www.theregentstore.com/main.php?fid=04&page_name=product_detail&prod_id=14052

Regulatory Intelligence Tools

One of the most important RI skills you can develop is......

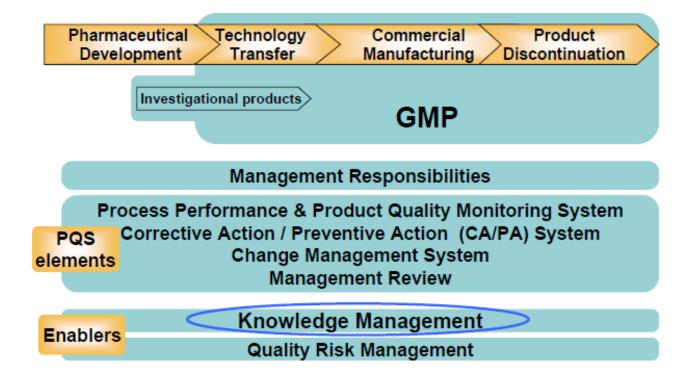
NETWORKING

Within your department, company, working groups and at industry/professional association meetings.

Why Document RI?

- Constructing or documenting a formal written analysis of the regulatory strategy for personal use or presentation to the team allows future reference to determine why a decision was made at a particular time in the development timeline.
- In addition, it can serve as the foundation document for any future updates and analysis, as needed for that topic.

Knowledge Management



[KM is an enabler applicable throughout the lifecycle stages, and supports] the PQS goals of achieving product realisation, establishing and maintaining a state of control, and facilitating continual improvement.

Knowledge Management

- Develop and maintain RI database
- Hot topics updates
- Internal regulatory workshops
- Conference participation
- Regulatory Library; Approvals, transcripts, videos, external course notes

RI Sharing

Sharing can take many forms, depending on the company and their culture

- E-mail
- Presentations
- Databases
- Newsletters
- Intranet
- Lunch meetings

Needs to be timely!

Regulatory Intelligence Communications

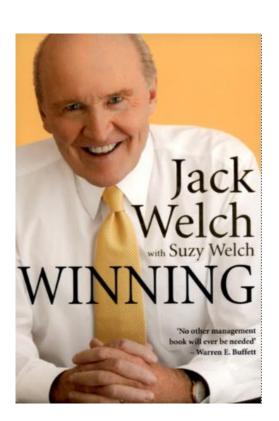
- Proactive communication
- Horizontal communication
- Vertical communication
- Companywide communication

Archiving and Filing

- Once you do the research, and distribute it, what do you do with it next?
 - Keep it hard copy in the filing cabinet
 - Scan it and put it on an electronic shared drive
 - Scan it and include it in an RI database
- How or where put it so that everyone can access it, if needed?

Keeping Up-to-Date on Regulatory Intelligence

"An organization's ability to learn, and translate that learning into action rapidly, is the ultimate competitive advantage."



Jack Welch

6 Ways to keep up-to-date on regulatory intelligence

1. Regularly check sites for updated standards

Make it a habit to regularly visit websites that post updated standards for your industry. FDA and ECA sites offer many resources and provide regularly updated information on compliance standards.

Become a member of trade groups and associations connected with your industry. These organizations alert their membership to significant changes relevant to your business, and they usually can serve as a resource when you have compliance questions.



From:中華民國製藥發展協會 < cpmda@cpmda.org.tw>

Sent: Thursday, November 28, 2019 2:40 PM

To:中華民國製藥發展協會 < cpmda@cpmda.org.tw > Subject: < 公函轉知 > 原料藥廠不符合 GMP 相關訊息

各會員/藥政委員會委員 您好:

食藥署 公函(如附件)

主旨:有關中國/義大利/印度原料藥廠不符合GMP相關訊息乙業,請查照。

- 1. 中國「NCPC HEBEI HUAMIN PHARMACEUTICAL CO.,LTD.(廠址: No. 98 Hainan Road Economic and Technological Development Zone China-052 165 Shijiazhuang, Hebei Province, China)」
- 2. 義大利「FARMABIOS S.P.A. (廠址: Via Pavia, 1, GROPELLO CAIROLI, 27027, Italy)」
- 3. 印度「Mylan Laboratories Limited, Unit 8」(廠址:G. Chodavaram Village, Vizianagaram, Andhra Pradesh, India)」



檔 號: 保存年限:

衛生福利部食品藥物管理署 函

地址:11561 臺北市南港區昆陽街161-2

號

聯絡人:賴蔚榕

聯絡電話:(02)2787-7025 傳真:(02)2787-7023

電子信箱: luvkumara@fda.gov.tw

受文者:中華民國製藥發展協會

發文日期:中華民國108年11月28日 發文字號:FDA品字第1081106611號

速別:普通件

密等及解密條件或保密期限: 附件:原料藥廠違反GMP警訊乙份

主旨:義大利原料藥廠「FARMABIOS S. P. A. (廠址: Via

Pavia, 1, GROPELLO CAIROLI, 27027, Italy)」經國外

官方判定違反GMP乙案,詳如說明段,請轉知所屬會員知

照。





檔 號 保存年限

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電子信箱: luvkumara@fda.gov.tw

受文者:中華民國製藥發展協會

發文日期:中華民國108年11月28日 發文字號:FDA品字第1081106625號

速別:普通件

密等及解密條件或保密期限:

附件:原料藥廠違反GMP警訊乙份(A21020000I108110662500-1.pdf)

主旨:美國FDA發布印度原料藥廠Warning Letter乙案,詳如說

明段,請轉知所屬會員知照。

說明:



檔 號: 保存年限:

衛生福利部食品藥物管理署 函

地址:11561 臺北市南港區昆陽街161-2

號

聯絡人:黃瀚賜

聯絡電話: 02-2787-7171 傳真: 02-2787-7178

電子信箱: hantzehuang@fda. gov. tw



發文日期:中華民國108年11月27日 發文字號:FDA品字第1081106601號

速別:普通件

密等及解密條件或保密期限:

附件:原料藥廠違反GMP警訊乙份(A21020000I108110660100-1.pdf)

主旨:有關國際醫藥品稽查協約組織(PIC/S組織)會員發布中

國原料藥廠「NCPC HEBEI HUAMIN PHARMACEUTICAL CO.,

LTD. (廠址: No. 98 Hainan Road Economic and

Technological Development Zone China-052 165

Shijiazhuang, Hebei Province, China)」不符合GMP相

關訊息乙案,詳如說明段,請轉知所屬會員知照。





3. Attend trainings, conferences, and seminars

Whether online or in person, attend regulatory compliance training sessions and seminars as well as participate in conferences. You'll expand your knowledge, learn new standards, get best practices for implementing the standards, and connect with industry peers.

3. Attend trainings, conferences, and seminars



2023 年藥廠 GMP 主題論壇

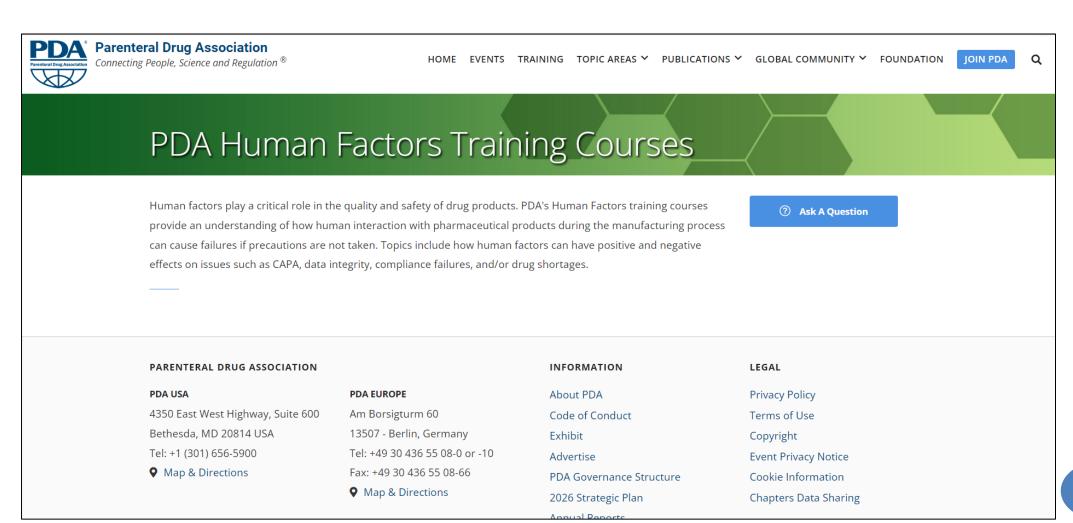
『品質被授權人專業論壇』課程簡章

為使我國西藥藥品製造品質能持續提升,符合國際上GMP管理規範,以提升我國製藥工業在全球市場之競爭力,承辦衛生福利部食品藥物管理署112年度計畫辦理「藥廠GMP主題論壇」,提供業者GMP之相關課程,進而提升我國西藥廠從業人員GMP製造與品質管理。

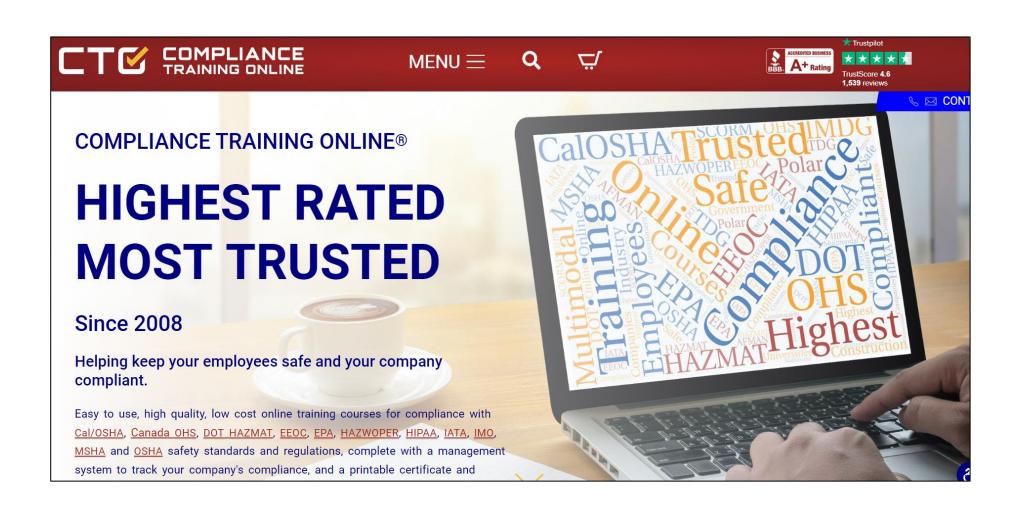
品質被授權人(Authorised Person, AP)之職責係於產品放行前檢視藥品製造(含管制)之全部環節,以確保藥品皆依法規及產品上市許可要求予以製造與檢驗,可見AP職務之落實至關重要,因此,衛生福利部食品藥物管理署因應國際趨勢,已於112年2月24日公告增訂的附則16「由被授權人認可與批次放行」,提供了AP執行認可與批次放行之指引,食藥署並表示未來AP人員之管理與職務之落實將納入查核重點;因此,本協會特辦理此次主題論壇,以國內各西藥製造業者AP及監製藥師為開課對象,除邀請TFDA長官向業界說明增訂法規之重點外,另,特別邀請在業界具有豐富實務品保經驗的許弼強博士與蔡岦翰經理擔任此次會議之講師,跟大家分享「GMP藥廠之QA系統運作」及「GMP附則 16 由被授權人認可與批次放行」等議題之實務經驗,期許透過官方的法規解析及業界的實務經驗分享,讓現場與會的AP人員清楚相關法規要求之內涵並予以落實,進而達到確保廠內生產之藥品品質以維護國人用藥安全之終極目標。

本課程提供【藥事人員繼續教育學分7點】/品質授權人員持續教育6小時機會難得,敬請把握

3. Attend trainings, conferences, and seminars



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4. Subscribe to newsletters

Sign up for mailing lists and newsletters issued by regulatory agencies and other industryspecific groups. Don't forget to actually read those newsletters so you get alerted to changes in compliance standards.

5. Designate a compliance officer

Consider appointing a designated person to handle your business' compliance matters. At the least, designate a staff person tasked with regularly checking for updates to relevant regulations.

6. Outsource with experts

Partner with a reputable vendor who can provide expertise and up-to-date knowledge in a specific area of compliance. Define the responsibility in your quality agreement.

How to do it in your company?

- Weekly RI News Letter
- Monthly RI Sharing meeting

Weekly RI News Letter



RI Newsletters

Non-Compliance News:

- Warning letters
- EU Non-compliance
- Recent 483s
- Import alert
- Recent recalls

New/Revised Guidance and Regulations:

Index of RI Newsletters

NON-COMPLIANCE

- Warning Letter
 - https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/compliance-actions-and-activities/warning-letters
- EU Non-Compliance
 - http://eudragmdp.ema.europa.eu/inspections/gmpc/searchGMPNonCompliance.do
- Recent 483s
- Import Alert
 - https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/cms_ia/importalert_189.html (Import Alert 66-40)
 - https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/cms_ia/importalert_521.html (Import Alert 99-32)

Recent Recalls

- https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/ires/index.cfm
- New/Revised Guidance and Regulations
- https://www.fda.gov/regulatory-information/search-fda-guidance-documents/

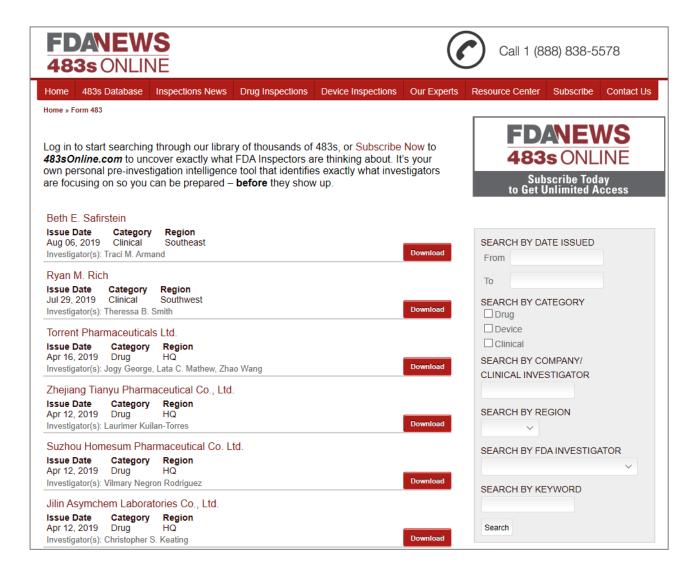
RI Newsletters – Recent 483



http://inspections.fdanews.com/

- More than 4,700 Form 483s ... with round-the-clock, unlimited access. New 483s are added as soon as we receive them from the FDA.
- Searchable access to the 483s by the name of the company that received the Form 483, by the date of the inspection, by the inspector's name, by region and by keywords.
- A weekly email update to alert you to any new 483s we've added, so you're sure never to miss a thing.

RI Newsletters – Recent 483



RI Newsletters - Warning letters

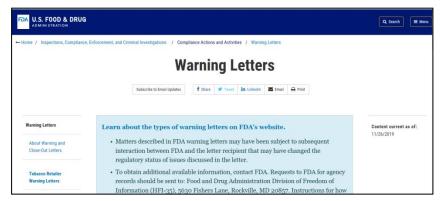
Google FDA



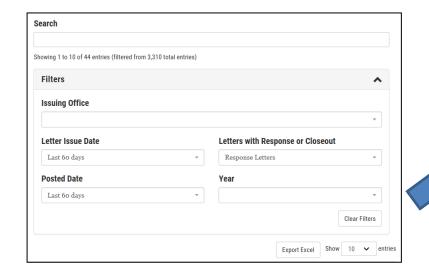


| RESOURCES AND PROGRAMS | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Jobs at FDA | Inspections and Compliance | MedWatch: Safety Alerts | Science & Research | | | |
| FDA Organization | Import Program | Warning Letters | Combination Products | | | |
| | - Criminal Investigations | Disposal of Unused Medicines | Emergency Preparedness | | | |

RI Newsletters - Warning letters



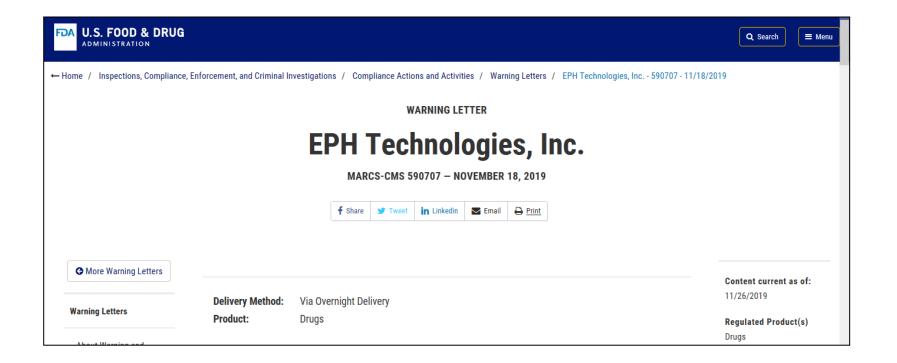






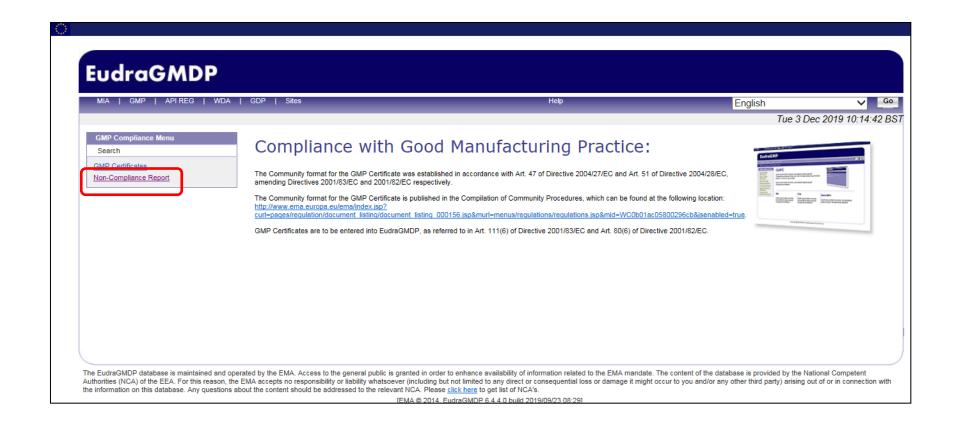


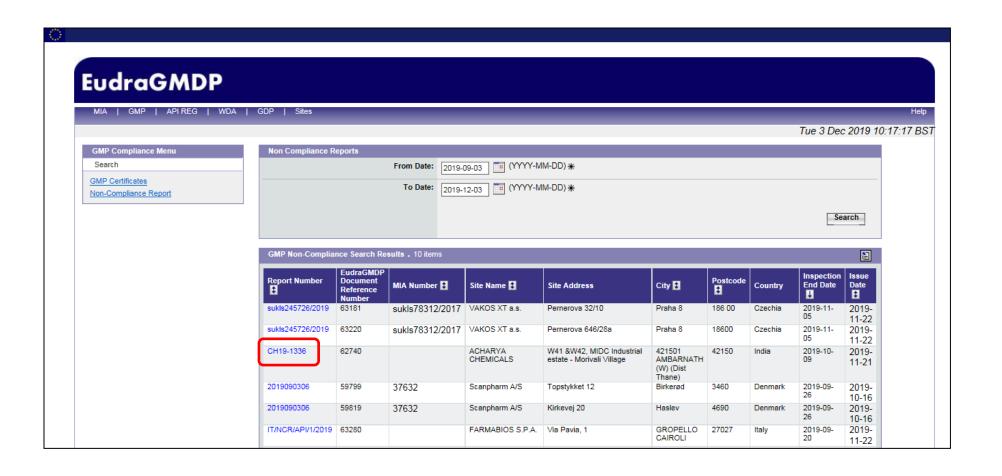
RI Newsletters - Warning letters



Google Eudra GMDP website







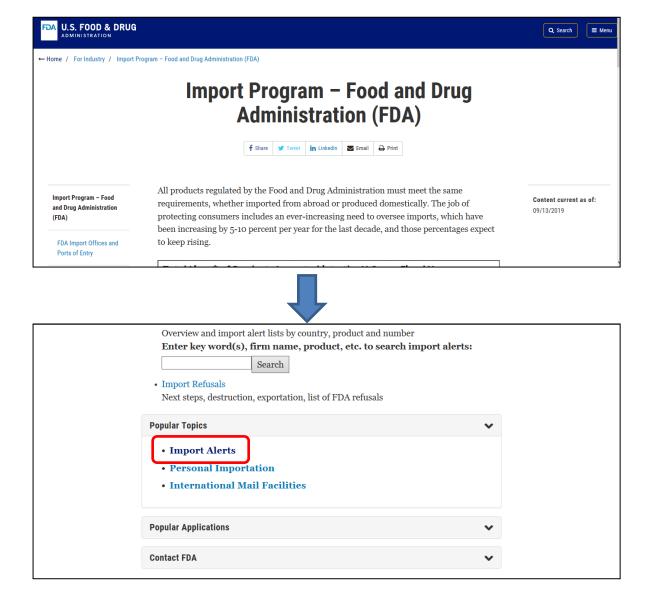


Google FDA





| RESOURCES AND PROGRAMS | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Jobs at FDA | Inspections and Compliance | MedWatch: Safety Alerts | Science & Research | | | |
| FDA Organization | Import Program | - Warning Letters | Combination Products | | | |
| What does FDA regulate? | Criminal Investigations | Disposal of Unused Medicines | Emergency Preparedness | | | |







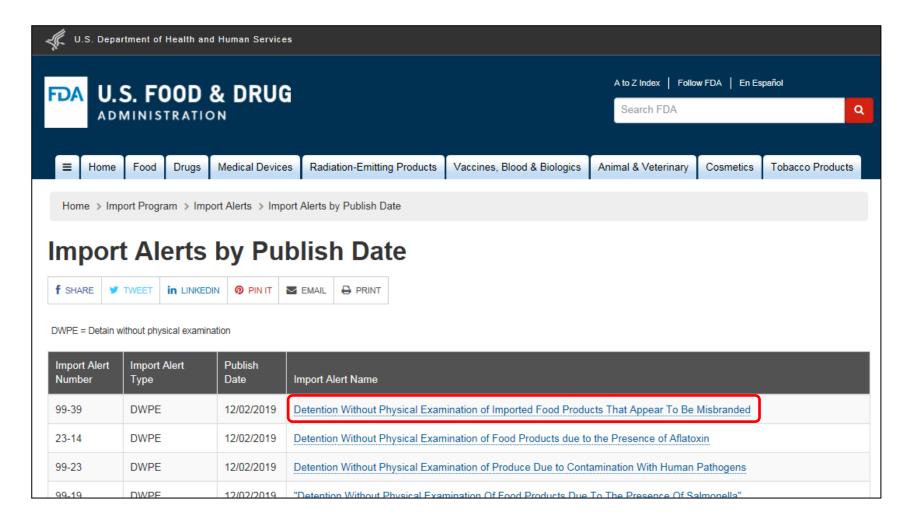
Where can I find a list of the FDA's import alerts?

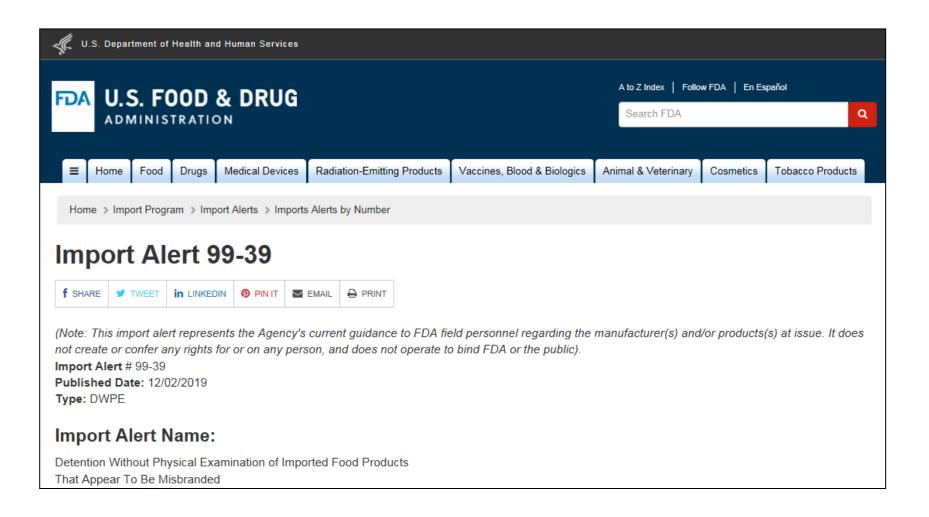
• Enter key word(s), firm name, product, etc. to search import alerts:

Search

- Browse import alerts by country/ area
- Browse import alerts by industry
- Browse import alerts by number assigned to each alert
- Browse import alerts by last published date

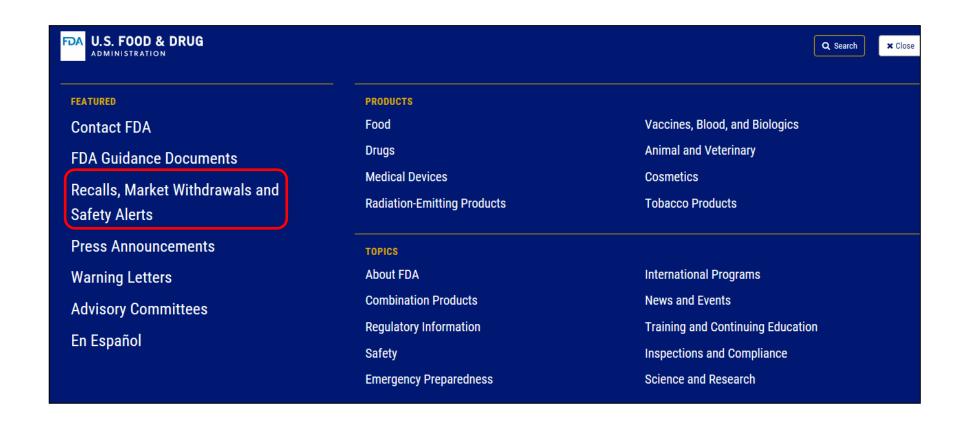
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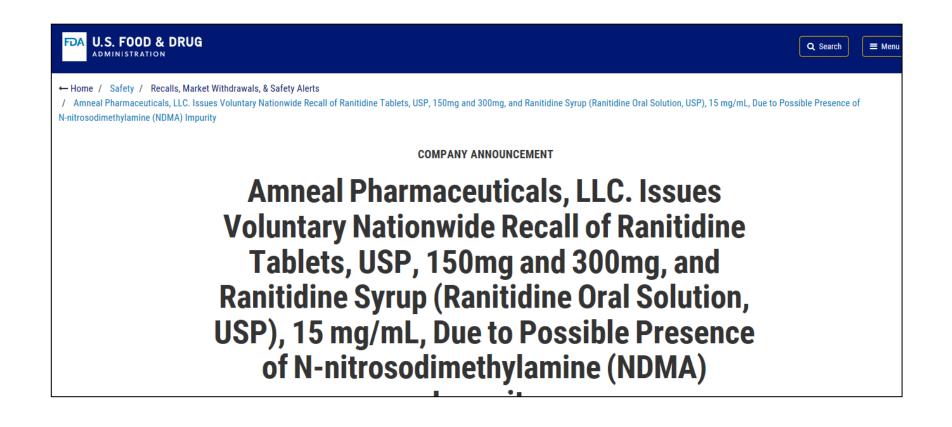
Google FDA





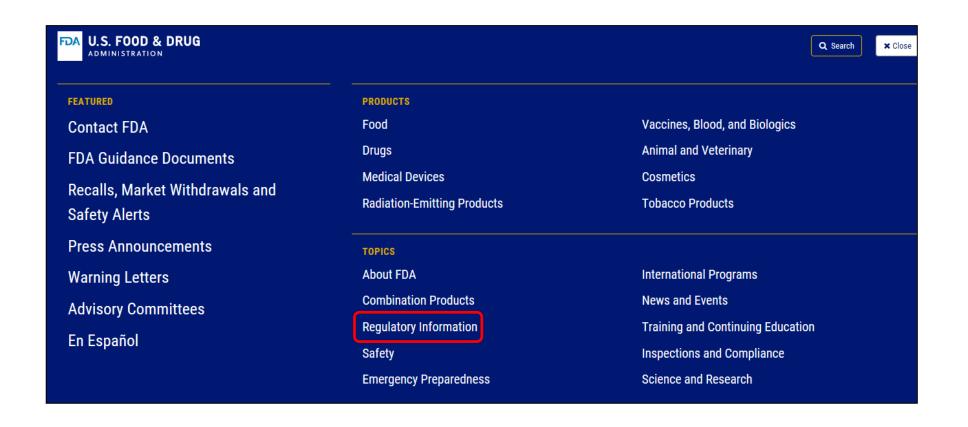


| Date 🚽 | Brand Name(s) = | Product Description | Product Type = | Recall Reason Description \Rightarrow | Company Name |
|------------|------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 11/27/2019 | Hodgson Mill | Unbleached Flour | Food & Beverages, | Potential E. Coli Contamination | Hodgson Mill, Inc. |
| 11/27/2019 | Wild Harvest | Organic All-Purpose Flour | Food & Beverages, | Potential E.coli Contamination | UNFI |
| 11/27/2019 | Okami & Trader Joes | Ready to eat sushi, salads and spring rolls | Food & Beverages, | Potential Listeria monocytogenes Contamination | Fuji Food Products, Inc. |
| 11/26/2019 | B. Braun | Blood Administration Kits | Medical Devices, | Potential leakage at joint between blood filter and tubing | B. Braun Medical, Inc. |
| 11/25/2019 | Tuna King | Yellowfin Tuna Medallions | Food & Beverages, Fish | Elevated Histamine Levels | Northern Fisheries LTD |
| 11/22/2019 | Amneal | Ranitidine Tablets, 150 mg and 300 mg, and Ranitidine Syrup (Ranitidine Oral Solution, USP), 15 mg/mL | Drugs, | Due to potential N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) amounts above levels established by the FDA | Amneal Pharmaceuticals, LLC |
| 11/22/2019 | Whole Foods Market | Raspberry Cheesecake Italian Gelato | Food & Beverages, | Undeclared egg | Whole Foods Market |
| 11/21/2019 | Tainy Vostoka | Dried Fruit Mix | Food & | Undeclared sulfites | Euroline Foods |



Google FDA





← Home

Regulatory Information

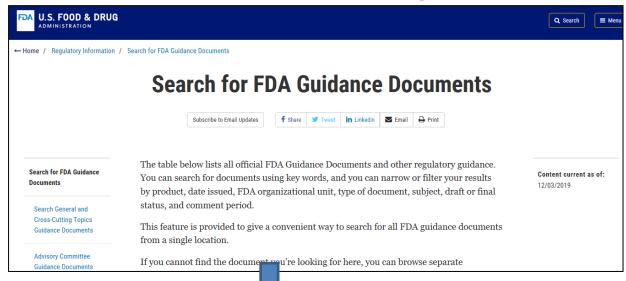
Search for FDA guidance documents, learn about the laws enforced by FDA, and more.



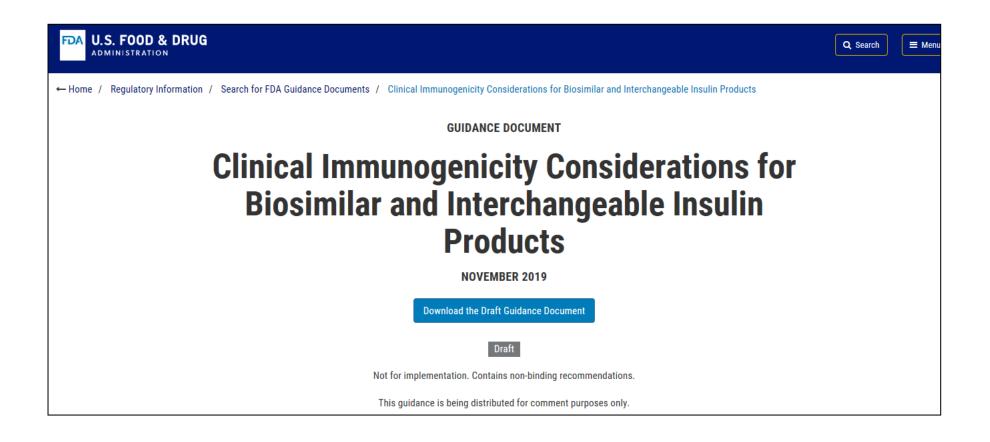
Search for FDA Guidance Documents

Search for official FDA guidance documents and other regulatory guidance for all topics.

Learn More



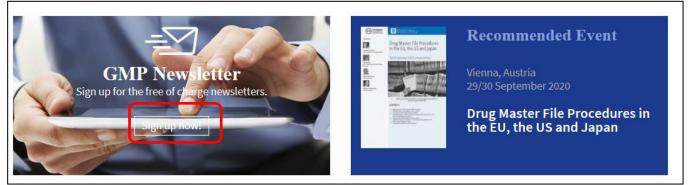
| Sur | nmary \$ | Document = | Issue date 🐷 | FDA Organization \Rightarrow | Topic | Guidance Status = | Open for Comment = |
|------------|---|--------------------|-----------------|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| (+) | Adaptive Design Clinical Trials for Drugs and Biologics Guidance for Industry | PDF (306.43 KB) | 11/29/2019 | Center for Drug Evaluation and Research, Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research | Clinical - Medical | Final | Yes |
| 1 | Clinical Immunogenicity Considerations for Biosimilar and Interchangeable Insulin Products | PDF (165.86 KB) | 11/27/2019 | Center for Drug Evaluation and Research | Biosimilarity | Draft | Yes |
| • | Compliance Policy for Limited Modifications to Certain Marketed Tobacco Products: Guidance for Industry | PDF (283.2 KB) | 11/26/2019 | Center for Tobacco Products | | Final | No |
| • | Certificates of Confidentiality: Draft Guidance for | PDF (293.02 KB) | 11/22/2019 | Office of Policy, Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research, Center | Research, Good Clinical Practices (GCP) | Draft | Yes |



RI Sharing - GMP Newsletter

Google ECA Academy

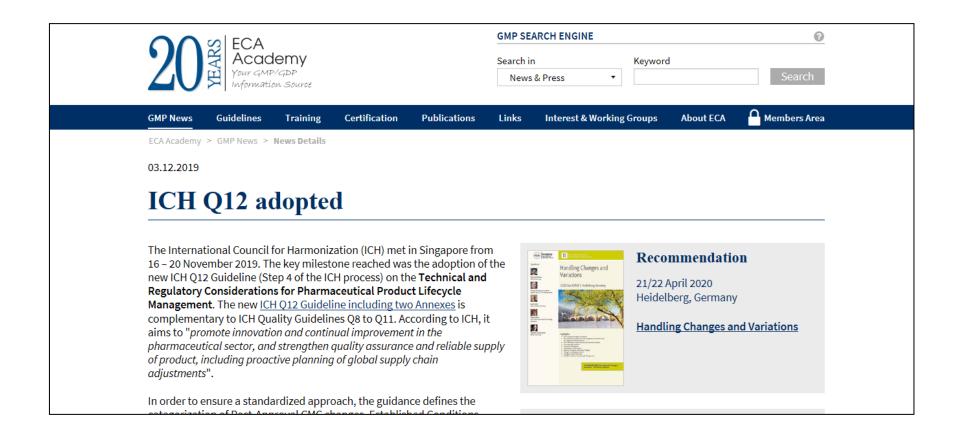




RI Sharing - GMP Newsletter



RI Sharing - GMP Newsletter





- Monthly RI Newsletter overview and discussion
- Sharing of New/Revised Guidance and Regulations
- Gap assessment

Non-compliance discussion:

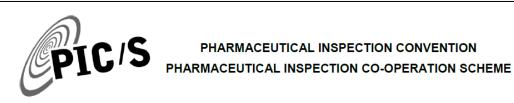
| DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| DISTRICT ADDRESS AND PHONE NUMBER | DATE(S) OF INSPECTION | | | | |
| 466 Fernandez Juncos Avenue | 2/7/2022-2/17/2022* | | | | |
| San Juan, PR 00901-3223 (787)729-8500 Fax:(787)729-6809 ORAPHARM2_RESPONSES@fda.hhs.gov | 2623619 | | | | |
| NAME AND TITLE OF INDIVIDUAL TO WHOM REPORT ISSUED | • | | | | |
| Jose Campos, General Manager | | | | | |
| FIRM NAME | STREET ADDRESS | | | | |
| Pfizer Pharmaceuticals LLC | Road 689, Km 1.9 | | | | |
| CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE, COUNTRY | TYPE ESTABLISHMENT INSPECTED | | | | |
| Vega Baja, PR 00693 Drug Manufacturer | | | | | |

Observation review tips:

- 1. What is the rational of the citation?
- 2. What about our own practices?
- 3. What is trending now?

Guidance Revision:

PIC/S Revised Annex 1 in Contamination Control Strategy (CCS), Cleanroom, and Environmental Monitoring



PE 009-16 (Annexes) 1 February 2022

GUIDE TO GOOD MANUFACTURING
PRACTICE FOR MEDICINAL PRODUCTS
ANNEXES

New guidance

Testing of Glycerin, Propylene Glycol, Maltitol Solution, Hydrogenated Starch Hydrolysate, Sorbitol Solution, and other High-Risk Drug Components for Diethylene Glycol and Ethylene Glycol

Guidance for Industry

Additional copies are available from:

Office of Communications, Division of Drug Information

Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

Food and Drug Administration

10001 New Hampshire Ave., Hillandale Bldg., 4th Floor

Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002

Phone: 855-543-3784 or 301-796-3400; Fax: 301-431-6353

Email: druginfo@fda.hhs.gov

https://www.fda.gov/drugs/guidance-compliance-regulatory-information/guidances-drugs

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Food and Drug Administration
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER)
May 2023
Compliance

New Regulation Gap Analysis

| Quality Syster | n: | RI Number: | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Title: | | Regulatory Guideline #: N/A | | | | |
| Regulation Section # | Regulation Requirement | Global or Site SOP # & Section # | Explanation for Gap/ Justification for NO Gap | Performer Initial and Date | | |
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| SOP revision required? Yes No Proposed revision date(s) | | | | | | |
| Performed By/Date: | | Approved By/Date: | (Dpt. Manag | (Dpt. Management) | | |
| Verified By/D | ate: | | | | | |

When Gaps are Identified







VS

RI Gap Analysis

Linking the identified gaps in following quality systems:

- CAPA
- QIP
- Quality Council
- QRM

Good Luck!

Thank you for your attention

Questions?